

ОСМУ „Д-р Јован Калаузи“ – Битола

# UNIT 8 **IT'S A CRIME**

THINK - STUDENT'S BOOK 3, PAGES 74-83

## REVIEW

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# Grammar

## Reported speech

- In reported speech (also called *indirect speech*) we report what was said.
- The most common verbs used for this are *say, tell, ask* .
- There are tense changes (back-shifting) and structure rules, which generally apply



# Grammar

Direct speech	Indirect speech
<b>Present simple</b> "I <u>work</u> in Paris"	<b>Past simple</b> He said that he <u>worked</u> in Paris
<b>Present continuous</b> "I'm <u>working</u> in Paris"	<b>Past continuous</b> He said that he <u>was working</u> in Paris
<b>Past simple</b> "I <u>worked</u> in Paris"	<b>Past perfect</b> He said that he <u>had worked</u> in Paris
<b>Past continuous</b> "I <u>was working</u> in Paris"	<b>Past perfect continuous</b> He said that he <u>had been working</u> in Paris
<b>Present perfect</b> "I <u>have worked</u> in Paris"	<b>Past perfect</b> He said that he <u>had worked</u> in Paris
<b>Present perfect continuous</b> "I <u>have been working</u> in Paris"	<b>Past perfect continuous</b> He said that he <u>had been working</u> in Paris
<b>Past perfect</b> "I <u>had worked</u> in Paris"	<b>Past perfect (no change)</b> He said that he <u>had worked</u> in Paris
<b>Past perfect continuous</b> "I <u>had been working</u> in Paris"	<b>Past perfect continuous (no change)</b> He said that he <u>had been working</u> in Paris
<b>Will</b> "I <u>will</u> pay for my trip to Paris"	<b>Would</b> He said that he <u>would</u> pay for his trip to Paris.
<b>Would</b> "I <u>would</u> be happy to work in Paris"	<b>Would</b> He said that he <u>would</u> be happy to work in Paris.
<b>Can</b> "I am happy that I <u>can</u> go to Paris"	<b>Could</b> "He said that he was happy that he <u>could</u> go to Paris"
<b>Am/is/are going to</b> "I <u>am going to</u> go to Paris for work"	<b>Was/were going to</b> He said that he <u>was going to</u> go to Paris for work.



# Grammar

## Reported questions, requests and imperatives

✓ In reported **yes/no questions**, we use  
asked + if/whether + the same word order as in a statement

e.g. "Did you turn off the lights?"

She asked if I had turned off the lights.

✓ In reported **requests**, we use  
asked + object + infinitive

e.g. "Could you please turn off the lights?"

She asked me to turn off the lights.

✓ In reported **imperatives**, we use  
told + object + infinitive

e.g. "Turn off the lights!"

He told me to turn off the lights.

## Time references

Now – then

Today – that day

Here – there

This – that

This week/month/year... – that week/month/year...

Tomorrow – the next / following day

Next week/month/year – the next / following week/month/year...

Yesterday – the previous day / the day before

2 days ago – 2 days previously / before

Tonight – that night

Last Saturday/night/weekend... – the previous Saturday/night/weekend...

Next Sunday/week/year... – the following / next Sunday/week/year...



# Exercise

## Reported speech – transform these sentences in your notebooks

1. "Julie didn't go out last night." She said \_\_\_\_\_
2. "I'm listening to my new CD now." He told me \_\_\_\_\_
3. "I was waiting for the bus when he arrived." He said \_\_\_\_\_
4. "Has she been to school this week?" He asked \_\_\_\_\_
5. "She hasn't been feeling well all day." She told me \_\_\_\_\_
6. "They had been arguing all weekend." He said \_\_\_\_\_
7. "We'll pick up the kids next week." They told us \_\_\_\_\_
8. "She can't play the piano". I told him \_\_\_\_\_
9. "I don't have a computer." He told her \_\_\_\_\_
10. "We're going to go away next month" They said \_\_\_\_\_
11. "Can you please stay here with me?" She asked me \_\_\_\_\_
12. "Don't move!" He told me \_\_\_\_\_

...and we're done, almost 😊

- Please open your book on **page 83** and test yourself. Before you begin, make sure you browse through the entire unit to revise the vocabulary. Don't worry about the score, there is always room to learn more!

