

Messages 3

Unit 9: Getting it right

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Наставен предмет: англиски јазик за VIII одделение

Unit 9: Getting it right – modal verbs

➤ Key grammar:

Modal verbs:

- * must / mustn't ;
- * have to / don't have to;
- * should / shouldn't.

Must / mustn't

- * We use **must** to express a rule, obligation or duty.

You must pay your taxes. (It's the law.)

- * We use **mustn't** to express prohibition.

You mustn't turn right here. (You aren't allowed to.)

Have to / don't have to

* We use **have to** to express necessity.

I have to be at work at 9 am. (It's necessary.)

* We use **don't/doesn't have to** to express lack of necessity.

You don't have to wash the dishes. (It isn't necessary.)

Should / shouldn't

* We use **should/shouldn't** to give advice.

You should see a doctor.

You shouldn't drive when you feel tired.

Exploring grammar: choose the right answer

1. I've got toothache. I must/mustn't go to the dentist.
2. You must/mustn't sit there. That's 26. Your seat's number 28.
3. I hate Saturday mornings because I mustn't/have to do the housework.
4. My brother wants to be an ambulance driver. He has to/mustn't do a first-aid course.
5. You must/mustn't eat those chocolates. They're Martin's.
6. My sister's going to spend a month in Peru. She have to/has to have lots of injections.

Exploring grammar: check your answers

1. I've got toothache. I must go to the dentist.
2. You mustn't sit there. That's 26. Your seat's number 28.
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Exploring grammar: modal verbs

Complete the conversation. Choose from a – e.

A: Mum, I feel ill.

B: _____

A: I've got a horrible headache.

B: _____

A: And I've got stomach ache, and I feel sick.

B: _____

A: But I want to watch TV.

B: _____

A: OK. I feel really cold, anyway.

B: _____

a). You should take an aspirin.

b). Cold? I think I'll phone the doctor.

c). You look awful! What's the matter?

d). No, you mustn't watch TV. Go to bed.

e). I think you should go to bed if you fell sick.

Exploring grammar: check your answers

A: Mum, I feel ill.

B: You look awful! What's the matter?

A: I've got a horrible headache.

B: You should take an aspirin.

A: And I've got stomach ache, and I feel sick.

B: I think you should go to bed if you feel sick.

A: But I want to watch TV.

B: No, you mustn't watch TV. Go to bed.

A: OK. I feel really cold, anyway.

B: Cold? I think I'll phone the doctor.

Exploring grammar: giving advice

1. If you burn your finger, you _____ put it in cold water.
2. You _____ have a first-aid box at home.
3. You _____ go to the doctor simply because you feel tired.
4. You _____ go everywhere on the bus. You _____ walk into town.
5. You _____ sit in the sun all day.
6. You _____ drink lots of water. It's good for you.

Exploring grammar: check your answers

1. If you burn your finger, you should put it in cold water.
2. You should have a first-aid box at home.
3. You shouldn't go to the doctor simply because you feel tired.
4. You shouldn't go everywhere on the bus. You should walk into town.
5. You shouldn't sit in the sun all day.
6. You should drink lots of water. It's good for you.

Exploring grammar: giving advice

Match problems 1 – 6 with advice a – f. Complete the advice using these verbs: do, play, sit, go, eat, take.

1. I've got a headache.
 2. My feet hurt.
 3. I've got toothache.
 4. I think she's broken her arm.
 5. I've got stomach ache.
 6. When someone faints, I never know what to do.
- a). You should _____ to the dentist.
 - b). We should _____ her to hospital.
 - c). You should _____ a first-aid course.
 - d). You shouldn't _____ in front of the TV for hours.
 - e). You shouldn't _____ those chips, then.
 - f). You shouldn't _____ football in sandals.

Exploring grammar: check your answers

1. I've got a headache. ~ You shouldn't sit in front of the TV for hours.
2. My feet hurt. ~ You shouldn't play football in sandals.
3. I've got toothache. ~ You should go to the dentist.
4. I think she's broken her arm. ~ We should take her to hospital.
5. I've got stomach ache. ~ You shouldn't eat those chips, then.
6. When someone faints, I never know what to do. ~ You should do a first-aid course.

Exploring grammar: modal verbs

Make complete sentences, using has to or have to and one of these verbs: stay, work, do, wear, leave, shout.

1. Jodie _____ the house at 7.30.
2. Martin _____ the washing up after dinner.
3. I go out at the weekend but I _____ at home during the week.
4. My grandfather can't hear very well so you _____ when you talk to him.
5. Sally's a nurse. She often _____ at night.
6. A lot of British schoolchildren _____ a uniform.

Exploring grammar: check your answers

1. Jodie has to leave the house at 7.30.
2. Martin has to do the washing up after dinner.
3. I go out at the weekend but I have to stay at home during the week.
4. My grandfather can't hear very well so you have to shout when you talk to him.
5. Sally's a nurse. She often has to work at night.
6. A lot of British schoolchildren have to wear a uniform.

Exploring grammar: don't/doesn't have to or mustn't

Make sentences using don't/doesn't have to or mustn't.

1. We haven't got any olives for the pizza, but that doesn't matter. (We/put)
2. The concert's free. (We/pay)
3. There isn't a uniform at Jodie's school. (She/wear)
4. Students can't take mobile phones into the classroom. It's a rule. (They/use)
5. I'd like to be a cat because cats sleep all day. (They/work)
6. Why are you opening that letter? It isn't for you. (You/read)

Exploring grammar: don't/doesn't have to or mustn't

Check your answers:

1. We don't have to put olives on the pizza.
2. We don't have to pay.
3. She doesn't have to wear a uniform.
4. They mustn't use mobile phones in the classroom.
5. They don't have to work.
6. You mustn't read that letter.

Exploring grammar: must/mustn't

Use the prompts to say what you **must/mustn't** do when on a plane.

- * have more than one piece of hand luggage;
- * carry sharp/dangerous objects;
- * wear seat-belt for take-off and landing;
- * smoke;
- * use mobile phones;
- * read safety instructions;
- * put hand luggage in over-head lockers.

You mustn't have more than one piece of hand luggage.

Modal verbs:

Grammar exercises:

- <https://agendaweb.org/verbs/modals-must-have-to-exercises.html>;
- <https://agendaweb.org/verbs/modals-shall-should-exercises.html>;
- <https://agendaweb.org/verbs/modals-exercises.html>.